

# Using a Fatigue Safety Action Group to Identify Fatigue Risks

- Captain Don Wykoff, Chairman, Flight Time/Duty Time Committee, Air Line Pilots Association, Int'l
- Captain Jim Mangie, Director, Delta Air Lines Pilot Fatigue Program
- Captain Chip Benton, Specialist- Crew Resources, United Airlines
- Captain Patrick Bradshaw, Member, Flight Time/Duty Time Committee, Air Line Pilots Association, Int'l
- Captain Brian Noyes, Member, Flight Time/Duty Time Committee, Air Line Pilots Association, Int'l

# The Fatigue Safety Action Group

---

"IT'S NOT JUST FOR BREAKFAST ANYMORE"

# The Fatigue Safety Action Group and you— Is it just for FRMS?

---

- The principle functions of the FSAG are to:
- oversee the development of the FRMS;
- assist in FRMS implementation;
- oversee the ongoing operation of the FRM processes;
- contribute as appropriate to the FRMS safety assurance processes;
- maintain the FRMS documentation; and be responsible for ongoing FRMS training and promotion.

# The FSAG and Hazard Identification

## 5.2.2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

The ICAO SARPs (Annex 6 Part 1, Appendix 7) require three types of hazard identification:

### 1. Predictive

- fatigue hazards identified by examining planned work schedules (rosters), taking into account factors known to affect sleep and fatigue.

### 2. Proactive (monitored during operations)

- fatigue hazards identified by measuring fatigue levels in current operations.

### 3. Reactive (gathered after an event or incident)

- fatigue hazards identified by assessing the contribution of fatigue to safety reports and events that have occurred.

# Fatigue Risk

---

## Methods to deal with fatigue risk

- Reactive- e.g. 'fix' a rotation after publishing
- Proactive - e.g. 'fix' a rotation in the pre-month building process
- Predictive- e.g. set a process where potential risk mitigations are built into pre-month solution

## Fatigue Risk examples

- Hotel drive time to short layover
- Hotels quality before and after a redeye or international flight
- Flying scheduled before and after a redeye, including more than one redeye on a pairing